



:

" "

" "

.

" " "

" " "

.

.

1

"

"

"

"

"

"

2

"

"

"

"

- 1

:

"

"

- 2

3



.

( )

:

)

" " (

" "

" "

..

.

.

.

" "

.

" " " "

.

.

" " "

3"

4

.

" "

./

.

" "

.

"

\_\_\_\_\_

- 3

" " "

- 4

." "

"

"

"

."

.

5

.

.

"

( )

.

.

1929

.

."

- 5

9 8 1982 2

7

"

.

"

.

6

.

:

.

.

..

"

.

/ )  
)

( )  
.7(

..

(

---

10

- 6

12

- 7

8



.

.

.

..

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

. " "

.

" " " "

.

) :

. ( ) (

"

.

".8"

**Easton**

".

.

..

" " ( )

" " .9

---

13	-8
13	-9

" "

.

.

.

.

"

.

.10"

:

.

.

.

.

)

(inputs)

.

---

16

-10

(  
.(outputs)

( )  
.11"

" "

"

"

"

"

12

---

16

-11

.

" "

." " :

:

12

()

()

.() ()

.

---

- 12

6 1980

13



" :

.

13"

:

"

**Simmel**

.

**Von Wiese**

.

)

(

14

"

---

9

- 13

10-9

- 14

15

"

"

"

**Jwan Ullmo**

"

"

"

"

"

16

:

---

11	- 15
13 -12	- 16



( )

17"

"

"

"

"

"

"

---

14

- 17

17

.

:

.

.

.

"

18"

.

.

.

" :

.

.

---

22

- 18

18

Harold Lasswell

Max Weber

Georges burdeau

rymond Aran

Robert Dahl

19"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

”

” ”

.

.

” ”

.

.

.

.

” ”

20

.

---

( )

- 20

20



(1: .  
(3.( ) (2.( )  
(5. (4.

)

(

:

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

( )

.

:

: .

.

"

"

.

!

.

( )

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

!

."

"

.



•  
" " "

21"

•  
•

•  
•

•  
•

25      

---

      20      - 21

1967

.2003

!

!

:

.

.

.

.

:

"

"

.

" "

.

.

.

.

" "

.

.

.

.22"

∴  
" "

.

.

.

.

" " " "

.

∴

.

.

.

" "

.

.

•  
•  
•  
23" "

•  
•

•

•

•

" "

" \_\_\_\_\_ " 23

30



" " "

.24

"  
.

"

"

)  
.  
(  
(

)

.

.

"

"

.

.



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

" :

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

( )

...

.

.25"

" :

.26

( )

:

:

/

35

---

33

-26

.

"

27"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

36

---

57

-27

state

28"

( status )

(  
.29 1540

( )  
" " ( )  
" "

. :

".30"

"

": ."

---

81	- 28
81	- 29
82	- 30

( )

.31"

( )

" "

"

"

"

" .

"

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

( )

/





" .

.

.32

.

1848

1848 -1830  
(1848)

" .

33"

.

.

.

---

-32

" "

90

-33

42

”：

”

”

”

”

”

：

”

”

( )

"

!

"

"

"

( )

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

( )

.

.

.

.

.

34

( )

:

.

“

”

---

- 34

· " " " "

35

·  
:  
36

( )

· " "

·  
· ( ) ( )

\_\_\_\_\_

- 35

/

- 36

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

:













37

/

38

/

---

37

-- 38

53



39

"

"

40

1976

"

. 1968

(8 ) ."

(65 )" ...

55

- 39

- 40

41

42

:

" "

---

.8 -6

- 41

- 42



•  
•  
/

•  
•  
•

•

„

43„

•

1998

---

43  
.10

57

45

44

" " " "

.

"

( )

.( )

" "

.

" "

" " " "

.

.

.

---

\_44

\_45

" "

”

46

” ” 47”

.

.

” ”

” .( )

”

.

.

.

”

”

.

”

”

.

:

---

\_ 46

”

”

.

.

10

\_ 47

59

( )

48

" " " "

" " " " " "

" " " "

---

10

-48

.  
:  
" " " " " "  
( ) " :

49 "

" "

" "

“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

.

“ ”

) ( )

(

50”

/

.

“ ”

“ ”

.

.

( )

.

.

.12

50

:

.

.

.

.

.

/

.

.

.

.





:

.

.

.

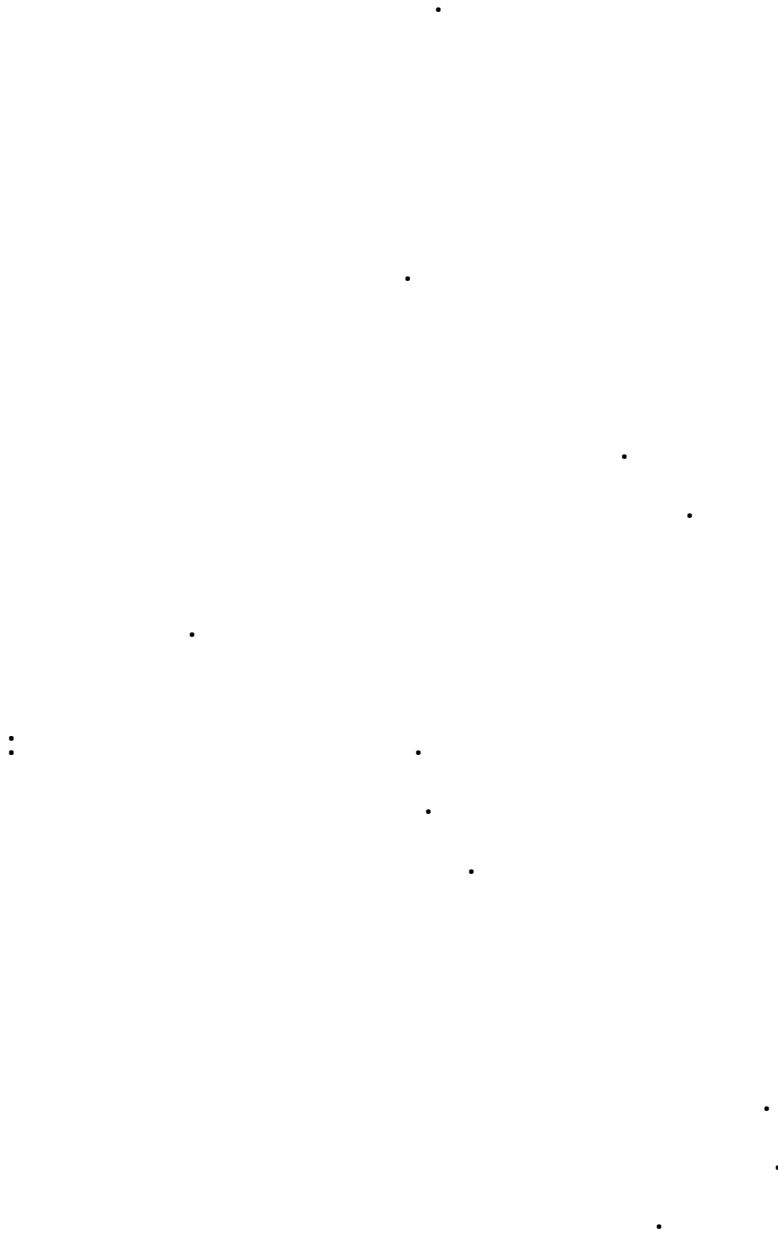
.

.

.

.





.

.

.

.

:

.

.

..

( )

"

"

.

:

.



—  
.  
" " :  
.  
500 60  
) .

(

51

/

54

70

---

- 51

**Civil Society**

**- 1**

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

-2

"

.

"

.

.





**-3**

*/*

73

.

.

.

.

:

/

.( )

.

.

.

.( )

.

.

1967

2003

“ ”

“ ”

"

"

"

"

.

.



" 1500

Durer

Erasme

(1501) "

Moore

(1535)

-1571)

Montaigne

(1592

Margowe

.  
 .(1603-1558)  
 (1605) " " Cervantes  
 . Camoens  
  
 Palestrina .  
 " " :  
 .(1602) " " Monteverdi  
 1600 G.Bruno  
 : 27 Campanella  
 1493) Paracelse  
 1575) Jakob Boehme (1541  
 F. " " (1624  
 " " (1621 1561) Bacon  
 " " .  
 (1571) Bodin (1532)  
 ") Grotius (1603 " ") Althusius  
 (1625 "

## 1500

Bruges (1440 1375) Van Eyck

1476

" " ( = )  
J.Gutenberg  
1456

Pétrarque

Dante

" "  
" "

Giotto 1300

" "

1453

" " 14

16

13

Padoue

" "  
.(16 15 )  
13

52"

" "

52





" "

.

.

.

.

:

.

( )

.

54

( )

( )

"

"

"

"

(1642) "

":

ThomasHobbes

(1683)

- 54

.1651

"

"

( )

." "

:

.

.

)

.(

.

55 .

.

.

1983 2

—<sup>55</sup>

250

83

(1660)

56

(1666)

"

" (1645-1583)

(1625) "

"

57

"

58 "

9 1983

253 ( )

-56

-57

255

-58

:  
 .  
 " " .  
 " " .  
 " " .  
 .  
 .  
**pomponazzi**      **Patricci**      **Telesio**  
 .**Campanella**  
                  **jacob Boehme**      **paracelse**  
 :  
                  **Newton**      **Kepler**      **Galilee**



.

"  
.

"

(1512) " "

"

" "

"

"

" "

.

"

"  
.

"  
.

.

.

.

virtu

)

.

.(

"

.

"  
.

"

"

" "

.

.

" "

.

" "

-1483)

".

( )

(1546

:

( )

( )

(1517)

...

:

(1520)

-

:( )

( )

.(

)

( )

"

"

-

( )

" "

.( : )

:



)

(  
.(17 )

. ( ) .

-

:

" " " "

:

" "

:

" "

.

-

" "

- -

.<sup>62</sup>( ) . -

1534

(1563-1545)

. /

.

.

" "

- 62

1980

89

.

"

.

"

"

.

... "

:

63"

.

"

"

1576

**gouvernement droit**

"

"

( )

( )

.

.

.

.

"

.

.

40

- 63

90



•  
" "

•

"

•  
"

•

1651

•

•

Etat chose publique

"

civitas

commonwealth

•

••

faisons fiat

65 "

"

" I homme

---

59-58

-65



"

"

.

.

.

..

.

:

:

.

.

.

"

.

.

"

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

" "

:

.

.

" "

.

**words**

**sord**

" "

.

.

.

**artifice**

.

.( )

( civilas )

( ) .

.

"

.

"

.

.

.

.



67

---

- 67

97

"

"

"

"

Michelet

" :

.

.

68"

1709 1689

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

---

74

-68



**(1804-1724)**

- 2

1685

1690 "



"

"

"

"

"

69"

"

70"

20 1998

103

22

-69

-70





1748

" "

" "

.

.

" :

.

" "

.

"

.

"

"

"

.

.

"

" .

.

"

.

.

.

"

:

( ) ( ) :

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

"

.

.

.

.

..

75"

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

---

114

\_75

107

76

" :

108

---

121

-76



"

.

.

"

"

.

( )

"

.

.

"

"

.

..

.

.

:

.

:

"

"

" 1762

"

78"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

.

---

145

\_78

79

" "

"

"

.

.

.

.

"

..

.

..

80

.

.

.

---

148

\_79

151

\_80

112



"

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

..

( )

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

81 " ( )

" .

" "

" " " " " "

" "

"

"

"

:

82 "

" .

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

83

---

156

- 82

29

- 83

115

84

:

85

||

86

/

31

32

\_84

\_85

\_86

.( )

87

"

88 "

.

.

"

" "

89 "

"

"

"

"

" .

"

"

"

1789

"

"

"

.

.

.

163

-88

165

-89

118

" "

"

"

"

.

.

.

90 "

.

.

.

"

.

.

.

.

.

\_\_\_\_\_

178

\_90

119

":

."

.

189

).

.

(

.

.

.( =)

":

..

."

.

" "

.

.

.

.

.

120



/

(1778-1694)

"

"

"

: )

(

( )

91"

..

"

,

92

122

---

25

- 92

.

.

" .

" "

" .

.

.

"

93 .

.

.

"

94"

.

---

27 - 93

27 - 94



.

.

.

"

"

"

.

"

.

.

.

:

.

.

95

.

---

29

- 95

125



.<sup>96</sup>1789

1835

" " "  
(1848 - 1830) "

1840

( ).

97 "

"

"

33-31

-<sup>96</sup>

226

-<sup>97</sup>

"

"

.

.

"

:

.

:

.

98 "

"

:

:

"

.

.

.

.

:

:

.

"

"

"

.

234

-98

128



99

" "

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

---

235

-99

"

" .

" .

100 "

"

)

.( Anarchie

"



.

...

.

.

"

"

( ) "

.

"

( )

.

.

"

.

.

.

.

:

...

...

"

.

"

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

"

.

."

."

.

.

.

."

:

.

101

.

/

.1848

"

"

"

":

.

.

.

242

-101

134

1848

/

"

"

.

.





.

.

.

" "

.

: " "

(1778-1712)

102"

:

.

---

\_ 102

.10 1972

.  
 . : :  
 : :  
 .  
 .  
 =)  
 ( )"  
 (10  
 .  
 .  
 " " .  
 " " .  
 .(11 )

( )

/



"

.

.

.

.

103"

.

.

.

.

" :

.

.

.

---

12

- 103

140

104

(17 )

)

"

(

---

\_ 104

21 ."

141

."

" :

( )

.(27-26 ) .

" "

( )

.

.

.

/

.

" "

.

.

:

.

.

( )

.

:

.



.

.

:

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

||

...

.

.

.

:

:

."(30-29 )"

)" "

" "

.(32-31



( )

.(36-33 )

"

.

.

.

.

"

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

.(39 )"



.

.

.

.

.

!

. ..

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

":

:

:

"

.

.(44 ) "

.

":

(44 )"

":  
)

(

.(45 )"

.( 46 )

:

105 ( )

.( )

" "

.

.

" :

" "

:

" "

" "

( )

.(47 )"

.

.

.

.

" .

" .

(48 )"

..

.

.

" .

"

.

.

.

.

" .

.

(55 )"

" "

.

.

.

.

.  
.

.( )

":

."

" .. "

"

.

)

.

".

(

..

.. .

..

..

(74-73 ) .

.

.





( 79 ).

.  
.  
.  
.(119 )

(127 ) .

" . ( )  
" . (132 )" .

(135 )."

( )

" " " "

.

.

.



106

"

:

.

.

"

.

( )

:

"

"

"

107

"

.

.

- 106

6

1953

17 16

- 107

)

(

108

"

/

(

)

109n

:

18

- 108

19

- 109

"

.

..

110"

.

.

.

"

.

.

.

.

111"

.

.

.

.

47

- 110

58

- 111



·  
:

" .

112"

·

"

"

·

·

"

·

·

113"

·

·

:

---

86

- 112

98

- 113

114

115

116

( )

---

168

- 114

169

- 115

176

- 116

170

"  
.

"

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

.

117

78

171

---

- 117

118

172

234

---

\_ 118  
1953



119u

( )

120

246

174

---

248

- 119

- 120

- 2

.

.

.

.

)

:

.

(

: !

:

.

.

:

.

"

"

:

.

.

.

121

.

"

2000

176

---

- 121



“

.

122

.

.

123

.

“ ”

.

124

.

---

59-58

\_ 122

60

\_ 123

63-62

\_ 124

177

:

.

.

"

"

.

" :

:

:

125"

.

"

.

"

.

(1873-1806)

.

34. 1982

178

— 125



.

.

.

/

" "

.

:

.

:

.

.

.

"

.

126

" "

69-68  
181

---

- 126

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

“ ” “ ”

.

.

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

.

.

.

“ ”

127”

( )

.

.

•  
"

•  
128"

"

•  
"

" "

•

•

•

•





" "

" "

)

.

(

.

.

.

.

.

129

.

83

— 129

187

130

( )

131

: 2003

" "

---

\_ 130

"

"

86

\_ 131

188

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

( ) :

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

" .

132"

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

---

96

- 132

191

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

" .

.. "



» »

» .

.

.

» 134»

135»

.

---

136	_ 133
141-140	_ 134
142	_ 135



.

.

.

.

.

“ ”

136

:

---

\_ 136

196

.

.

.

" .

.

" .

" :

:

137"

197

---

146-145

- 137

.

" " " "

) ( ) " . (

.

( ) "

138"

.

.

.

.

---

" .

.

.

139"

.

.

:

.

.

.

" "

" "

.

.

---

151

- 139

199

“ ”

.

.

( )

.

.

.

”

.

.

140”

.

”

.

.

.

141”

.

---

152

- 140

152

- 141







- 4

-

...

1942

"

...

...

.142

"

"

.

.

.

.

"

"

203

---

-142

.

.

.

":

.

":

.143"

.

”

.

:

.

:

144

” ”

”

.

”

” ”

.

.

2003

” ” ”

”

— 144

205

"  
.(2003/4/9)

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

145"

"

.

"

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

---

\_ 145



" .

146"

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

147"

.

---

19	- 146
23	- 147

209

148

149

210

---

24

- 148

27

- 149

" "

"

"

150

" "

.

.

.

"

.

"

---

28

- 150

211

•  
•  
" :

•  
•  
"151  
•

• :

( )  
" "

( )  
" "

.

"

"

.

.

( )

.

:

.

.

.

•

" "

.

/

"..."

.

.

.

.

.

.

)  
( ...

:

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

.

"

.

152"

.

.

.

.

---

99 98

- 152

.

"

"

.

:

.

153

.

.

" "

---

\_ 153

216



" "

.

.

.

.

.

.

154

"

"

"

.

.

"

"

\_ 154



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

155

.

.

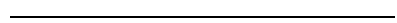
.

.

.

33 1993

219



- 155

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

" "

"

156"

.

"

.

"

"

.

.

.

18 1993

220

— 156

"

157"

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

."1984"

.

"

:

— 157

221

”

”

.

”

”

158

.

”

”

.

.

.

:

.

159”

”

.

.

” :

:

\_ 158

1986 1

”

\_ 159

222

.

.









.

"

"

"

"

":

)." "

(

.

.

.

.

.

" .

160n

.

.

111

228

---

- 160

161

"

"

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

( )

•  
•  
" "

•

•

•

••

• ( )

•

•

•

•



· ( =)

( =)

·  
:

·  
·

( )





( )

( )

:

.( )



∴

∴

( )

( )

( )

"

"

"

"

"( ).

( )





.

:

.

.

.

.

.

/

.

.

.

.

. . . /  
( )  
( ) ( / )

.

“ ”

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

- 1

" "

· :

·

·

·

·

:

.

.

.

:

.

.

" "

.

" "

.

" " "

.

"

.

.

.

" "

.

.

.

.

.

.

.





⋮

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•







.

.

/

.

..

"

"

"

"

162

163

.

.

.

.

---

162

"

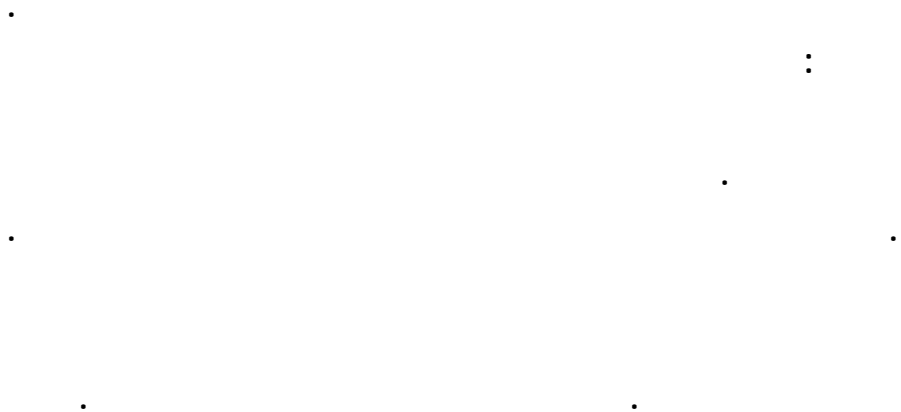
"

"

163

253









**Republic**  
**PUBLIC**

164

"

":

"

257

---

- 164

"

.

:

.

.

.

:

.

"

"

/

"

" :

.

.

..

.

.

"

"

.

.

.



.

.

"

"

.

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

[ ]

( )

.  
.  
( )  
( . 1750 1792)

.. 546

( )

.  
.  
/

." : " "

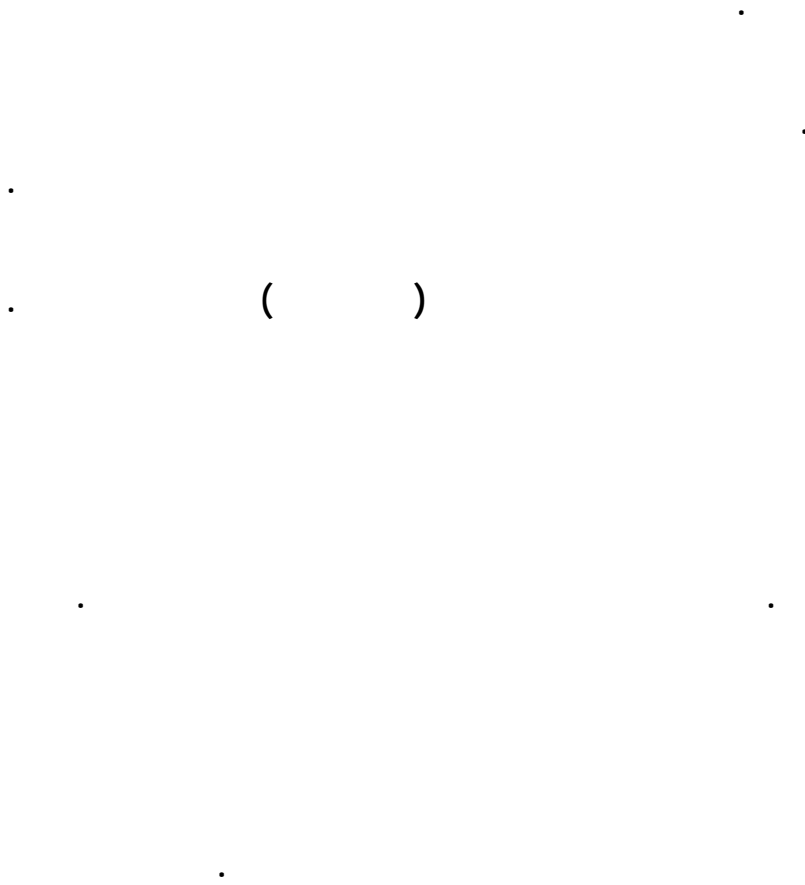


" / "









( )

( =)

)

(

·  
:  
·  
( = )  
· ( )  
·

/

·  
" "

·

:

.

.

..

"

"

" "

:" "

.

.

.

.

( )

" "



..

.

.

.

.

:

.

"

"

.

"

.

"

.

.

:

." ( )  
"

.( )"



( ) ( )

( )

":

.(53 ) .

.

"

"  
.

.

.

.

" / "

.

.

"

"

(56

)."

/

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

"

.

.

.

(66 ) ."

.

•  
•  
" "

•  
"

:

(66 )"

"

•

•

•

•

•

(69-68 ).



/

.

.









.

" "

" "

.

.

.

" "

.

" "

:

:

.

.

" "

" "

" "

.

.

.

.

:

.

...

.

:

.

.

" .

) "

..

.(173

.

.

.

.

"

.

/

( 32 ) " ..

.

.

.

( )

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.



...

.

( )

.( )

.

.

:

.

..

.

.

"

.

.

.

"

.





:

( 76

) ."

"

."

.

.

.

.

":

."

.

.

292

." " " : "

.  
**.Eros**



















"

"

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

. ( =)

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

" :

165 "

:

1974

---

- 165

272

304



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

166

32 1998

306

---

- 166

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

/

.

"

"

"

"

**"1984"**

.

" " " "

"

167 "

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

..

.

---

\_ 167

1996

308

.

.

/

.

.

:

.

) .

.

"

"

.(

.

:

.

.

"

"

·  
·  
·  
·  
·

" " · ·  
· ( ) ·

·

·

:

/

.

**/ 2003 / 7 / 23 /**





# الفهرس

5

## الفصل الأول

57

## الفصل الثاني

83

87

107

141

## الفصل الثالث

171

181

209

## الفصل الرابع

231

249

259

269

## الفصل الخامس

285

## بدلاً من الخاتمة

303

